

XVII. RESEARCH BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abdulghani, Jasim M., *Iraq and Iran: The Years of Crisis*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 1984
- Abir, Mordechai, "Saudi Security and Military Endeavor", *The Jerusalem Quarterly*, 33 (Fall 1984), pp. 79-94
- Al-Ebraheem, Hassan Ali, *Kuwait and the Gulf: Small States and the International System*, Washington, Georgetown University, 1984
- al-Farsy, Foud, *Saudi Arabia: A Case Study in Development*, London, Stacey International, 1978
- Albrecht, Gerhard, *Weyer's Warships of the World 1984/85*, 57th ed., Annapolis, Md., Nautical & Aviation Publishing Co.
- Akhavi, Shahrough, "Institutionalizing the New Order in Iran," *Current History*, Vol. 86, February, 1987, pp. 53-56 and 83-84
- Akins, James E., et al., *Oil and Security in the Arabian Gulf*, New York, St. Martins, 1981
- Albert, Garret L., *The Iran-Iraq War and the Development of U.S. Responses Towards the Region*, Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama, Air University Press, 1985
- Allen, Calvin, *Oman: The Modernization of the Sultanate*, Boulder, Westview, 1986
- Allen, Robert C. "Regional Security in the Persian Gulf," *Military Review*, LXIII, 12 (December 1983), pp. 17-29
- Al-Rumaihi, Mohammed, "Arabian Gulf Security," *American Arab Affairs*, No. 23, Winter 1987-1988
- Amin, S.H., "The Iran-Iraq War: Legal Implications," *Marine Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 3, Glasgow, Marine Policy Institute, 1985
- Amirsadeghi, Hossein, ed., *The Security of the Persian Gulf*, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1981
- Anthony, John Duke, "The Gulf Cooperation Council," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, 5 (Summer 1982)
- , *Goals in the Gulf: America's Interests and the Gulf Cooperation Council*, Washington, National Council on US-Arab Relations, 1985
- ARAMCO Yearbook and Facts and Figures
- ARCO Series of Illustrated Guides, New York: Salamander Books, ARCO
- , *Weapons of the Modern Soviet Ground Forces*
- , *The Modern U.S. Air Force*
- , *The Modern Soviet Air Force*
- , *Military Helicopters*
- , *The Israeli Air Force*
- , *The Modern Soviet Navy*
- , *The Modern U.S. Navy*
- Armed Forces Journal International, various editions
- Army, Department of, *1985 Weapon Systems*, Washington D.C., Government Printing Office
- , *Soviet Army Operations*, IAG-13-U-78, April 1978
- Army Armor Center, Threat Branch, *Organization and Equipment of the Soviet Army*, Fort Knox, Kentucky, January 1981

Atkin, Muriel, "The Kremlin and Khomeini," Washington Quarterly, No. 4, Spring 1981, pp. 50-67

Auer, Peter, ed., Energy and the Developing Nations, New York, Pergamon, 1981

Aviation Week and Space Technology, "F-15C/D Display Nears Test Stage", February 20, 1985, pp. 77-81

-----, "Integrated Systems Evaluated on F-15", April 11, 1985, pp. 47-57

-----, "Mirage 2000 Fighter", June 24, 1985, pp. 38-39

-----, "Saudis, British Define Terms of Tornado Sale", September 30, 1985, p. 29

Axelgard, Frederick W., "The Tanker War in the Gulf: Background and Repercussions," Middle East Insight, III, 6 (November-December 1984), pp. 26-33

-----, Iraq in Transition: A Political, Economic, and Strategic Perspective, Boulder, Westview, 1986

-----, "Iraq and the War With Iran," Current History, Vol. 86, February, 1987, pp. 57-60

Ayoob, Mohammad, ed., The Middle East in World Politics, London, Croom Helm, 1981

Azharly-EL, M.S., ed., The Iran-Iraq War: A Historical, Economic, and Political Analysis, New York, St. Martin's, 1984.

Aziz, Tareq, Iraq-Iran Conflict, London, Third World Center, 1981

Bakhash, Shaul, "The Politics of Oil and Revolution in Iran," Staff paper Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution, 1982

-----, The Reign of the Ayatollahs: Iran and Islamic Revolution, New York, Basic Books, 1984

Banks, Ferdinand, The Political Economy of Oil, Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1980

Bass, Gail, and Bonnie Jean Cordes, Actions Against Non-Nuclear Energy Facilities: September 1981-September 1982, Santa Monica, Calif., Rand Corporation, April 1983

Batatu, Hanna, "Iraq's Underground Shi'a Movements: Characteristics, Causes and Prospects," Middle East Journal, XXXV, 4 (Autumn 1981), pp. 578-594

Baylis, John, and Segal, Gerald, eds, Soviet Strategy, Totowa, N.J., Allanheld, Osmun & Co., 1981

Be'eri, Eliezer, Army Officers in Arab Politics and Society, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1970

Bernstam, Mikhail S., "Soviet Oil Woes", Wall Street Journal, January 10, 1986

Bernard, Cheryl and Zalmay Khalilzad, The Government of God: Iran's Islamic Republic, New York, Columbia University, 1984

Bertram, Cristoph, ed., Third World Conflict and International Security, London, Macmillan, 1982

Betts, Richard K., Surprise Attack, Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution, 1982

Bhatia, Shyam, Nuclear Rivals in the Middle East, London, Routledge, 1988

Bill, James A., The Eagle and the Lion, The Tragedy of American-Iranian Relations, New Haven, Yale, 1988

Bishara, Ghassan, "The Political Repercussions of the Israeli Raid on the Iraqi Nuclear Reactor," Journal of Palestine Studies, Spring 1982, pp. 58-76

Blake, G. H., and Lawless, R. E., The Changing Middle Eastern City New York, Barnes and Noble, 1980

Blechman, Barry M., Stephan S. Kaplan, Force Without War, Washington D.C. Brookings Institution, 1978

Bloomfield, Lincoln, "Saudi Arabia Faces the 1980s: Saudi Security Problems and American Interests," Fletcher Forum, 5, no. 2 (1981)

Borowiec, Andrew, "Turks Seek Aid To Upgrade Army", Washington Times, May 16, 1986, p. 7

Bradley, C. Paul, Recent United States Policy in the Persian Gulf, Hamden, Conn., Shoe String Press, 1982

Brassey's Defense Yearbook, (later RUSI and Brassey's Defense Yearbook), London, various years

Brodman, John R., and Hamilton, Richard E., A Comparison of Energy Projections to 1985, International Energy Agency Monograph Series, Paris, OECD, January 1979

Brossard, E.B., Petroleum, Politics, and Power, Boston, Allyn and Bacon, 1974

Brown, Professor Neville, "An Out of Area Strategy?", Navy International, October, 1982, pp. 1371-1373

Brown, William, Can OPEC Survive the Glut?, Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y., Hudson Institute, 1981

Bussert, Jim, "Can The USSR Build and Support High Technology Fighters?", Defense Electronics, April, 1985, pp. 121-130

Campbell, John C., "The Middle East: House of Containment Built on Shifting Sands", Foreign Affairs, 1981, pp. 593-628

Carlsen, Robin Woodsworth, The Imam and His Islamic Revolution, New York, Snow Man Press, 1982

Carroll, Jane, Kuwait, 1980, London, MEED, 1980

Carus, W. Seth, "Chemical Weapons in the Middle East," Policy Focus, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Number Nine, December, 1988.

Carver, Michael, War Since 1945, London, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 1980

Chalian, Gerald, Guerrilla Strategies, Berkely, University of California Press, 1982

Chicago Tribune, various editions

Choucrist, Nazli, International Politics of Energy Interdependence, Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1976

Christian Science Monitor, various editions

Chubin, Shahram, "Gains for Soviet Policy in the Middle East", International Security, Spring 1982, pp. 122-173

-----, Security in the Persian Gulf: The Role of Outside Powers, London, International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1981

Chubin, Shahram, ed., Security in the Persian Gulf: Domestic Political Factors, London, International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1980

Chubin, Shahram and Charles Tripp, Iran and Iraq at War, Boulder, Westview, 1988

Cittadino, John, and McLeskey, Frank, "C3I for the RDJTF." Signal, September 1981

Clark, Wilson, and Page, Jake, Energy, Vulnerability, and War, New York, W. W. Norton, 1981

Clemens, Walter C., Jr., The U.S.S.R. and Global Interdependence, U.S.A., American Enterprise Institute studies in Foreign Policy, 1978

Collins, John M. and Mark, Clyde R., Petroleum Imports from the Persian Gulf: Use of U.S. Armed Force to Ensure Supplies, Issue Brief IB 79046, Washington, D.C., Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, 1979

Collins, Michael, "Riyadh: The Saud Balance", Washington Quarterly, Winter 1981

Combat Fleets of The World 1986/87, Their Ships, Aircraft, and Armament, A.D.Baker III ed., Anapolis Md., Naval Institute Press, 1986

Conant, Melvin A., and Fern Racine Gold, Access to Oil: The U.S. Relationship with Saudi Arabia and Iran, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1977

-----, The Oil Factor in U.S. Foreign Policy, 1980-1990, Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1982

Congressional Budget Office, Cost of Modernizing and Expanding the Navy's Carrier-Based Air Forces, Washington, D.C., Congressional Budget Office, May 1982

----- . Rapid Deployment Forces: Policy and Budgetary Implications, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1981

Congressional Presentation for Security Assistance Programs, Vol 1 and 2, Fiscal Year 1987

Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, Soviet Policy and the United States Response in the Third World, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1981

Conine, Ernest, "Soviets Sit on Oil's Power Keg", Los Angeles Times, February 17, 1986

CONOCO, World Energy Outlook Through 2000, April, 1985

Conway's All The World's Fighting Ships 1947-1982, London, Conway Maritime Press, 1983

Cordesman, Anthony H., "After AWACS: Establishing Western Security Throughout Southwest Asia", Armed Forces Journal, December 1981, pp. 64-68

----- . American Strategic Forces and Extended Deterrence, Adelphi Paper no. 175, London, International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1982

----- , "The Crisis in the Gulf: A Military Analysis", American-Arab Affairs, 9 (Summer 1984), pp. 8-15

----- , "Defense Planning in Saudi Arabia", Defense Planning in Less-Industrialized States, edited by Stephanie Neuman, Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1984

----- , "The Falklands Crisis: Emerging Lessons for Power Projection and Force Planning", Armed Forces Journal , September 1982, pp. 29-46

----- . Jordan and the Middle East Balance, Washington, D.C., Middle East Institute, 1978

----- . "Lessons of the Iran-Iraq War." Armed Forces Journal, April-June 1982, pp. 32-47, 68-85

----- , "Oman: The Guardian of the Eastern Gulf," Armed Forces Journal International, June 1983

----- , "The 'Oil Glut' and the Strategic Importance of the Gulf States", Armed Forces Journal International, October 1983

----- , "Saudi Arabia, AWACS and America's Search for Strategic Stability", International Security Studies Program, Working Paper no. 26A, Washington, D.C., Wilson Center, 1981

----- , "The Saudi Arms Sale: The True Risks, Benefits, and Costs", Middle East Insight, Volume 4, Numbers 4 and 5, pp. 40-54

----- , "U.S. Middle East Aid: Some Questions", Defense and Foreign Affairs, June 1986, pp. 15-18

----- , The Iran-Iraq War and U.S.-Iraq Relations: An Iraqi Perspective, Washington, National Council on US-Arab Relations, 1984

----- , Western Strategic Relations With Saudi Arabia, London, Croom Helm, 1986

----- , The Iran-Iraq War and Western Security, 1984-1987, Jane's, 1987.

----- , The Arab-Israeli Military Balance and the Art of Operations, Washington, University Press of America-AEI, 1987

Cottam, Richard W., Iran and the United States: A Cold War Case Study, Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh, 1988

Cottrell, Alvin J., and Robert J. Hanks, "The Strait of Hormuz: Strategic Chokeypoint", In Sea Power and Strategy in the Indian Ocean, Beverly Hills, Calif., Sage Publications, 1981

Cottrell, Alvin J. and Michael L. Moodie, *The United States and the Persian Gulf: Past Mistakes, Present Needs*, New York, National Strategy Information Center for Scholars, 1981

Crist, George B., "Prepared Statement to the Defense Policy Panel," *Hearings on National Security Policy*, House Armed Services Committee, 100th Congress, 1st Session, GPO, 1987

Croan, Melvin, "A New Afrika Korps," *Washington Quarterly*, no. 3 (Winter 1980), 21-37

Cummings, J. H., Askari, H., and Skinner, M., "Military Expenditures and Manpower Requirements in the Arabian Peninsula", *Arab Studies Quarterly* 2 (1980)

Danziger, Dr. Raphael, "The Persian Gulf Tanker War", *Proceedings of the Naval Institute*, May, 1985, 160-176

Darius, Robert G., John W. Amos II, and Ralph H. Magnus, *Gulf Security into the 1980s: Perceptual and Strategic Dimensions*, Stanford, Hoover Institution Press, 1984

Davis, Jacquelyn K., and Pfaltzgraff, Robert L., *Power Projection and the Long Range Combat Aircraft*, Cambridge, Mass., Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, June 1981

Dawisha, Adeed I., *Saudi Arabia's Search for Security*, Adelphi Paper no. 158 London, International Institute for Strategic Studies, Winter 1979-1980

-----."Iraq: The West's Opportunity", *Foreign Policy*, no. 41 (Winter 1980-81) 134-154

-----, "Iraq and the Arab World: The Gulf War and After", *The World Today*, March 1981

de Briganti, Giovanni, "Forces d'Action Rapide", *Armed Forces Journal*, October, 1984, pp. 46-47

Deese, David A., and Joseph Nye, eds., *Energy and Security*, Cambridge, Mass., Ballinger, 1981

Defense and Foreign Affairs, various editions,

-----, "France's Special Operations Forces", June 1985, pp. 32-33

Defense News, various editions

Defense Update, "Helicopter Special", Number 60, March 1985

de Galard, Jean, "French Overseas Action: Supplementary Budget", *Jane's Defense Weekly*, 14 December, 1985, p. 1281

Dunn, Keith A., "Constraints on the U.S.S.R. in Southwest Asia: A Military Analysis", *Orbis*, 25, no. 3 (Fall 1981) 607-629

Dunn Michael C., "Gulf Security: The States Look After Themselves", *Defense & Foreign Affairs*, June 1982

Economist, various editions

Economist Publications, London and New York

-----, "Growing Pains, The Gulf Cooperation Countries, A Survey", February 8, 1986

-----, "Oil Turns Manic Depressive", February 15, 1986, pp. 61-62

Economist Intelligence Unit, *The Gulf War; A Survey of Political Issues and Economic Consequences*, London, Economist Publications, 1984

-----, *EIU Regional Review: The Middle East and North Africa*, 1985 , Economist Publications, London, 1985

-----, *EIU Regional Review: The Middle East and North Africa*, 1986, London, Economic Publications, 1986

-----, *Iran and Iraq: The Next Five Years*, Special Report 1108, 1987

-----, *Iran and Iraq: Building on the Stalemate*, Special Report 1164, November, 1988

El-Azhary, M.S., ed., *The Iran-Iraq War: A Historical, Economic, and Political Analysis*, New York, St. Martin's Press and the Centre for Arab Gulf Studies, 1984

El Mallakh, Ragaei, *Qatar: Energy and Development*, London, Croom Helm, 1985

Epstein, Joshua M., "Soviet Vulnerabilities in Iran and the RDF Deterrent", *International Security*, Vol. 6, no. 2 (Fall 1981), 126-180

-----, *Strategy and Force Planning: The Case of the Persian Gulf*, Washington, Brookings Institution, 1987

Eshel, *The U.S. Rapid Deployment Forces*, New York, Arco Publishing, Inc., 1985

Farad, Abd al-Majid, ed., *Oil and Security in the Arabian Gulf*, London, Croom Helm, 1981

Fatemi, Faramarz S., *The USSR In Iran*, New York, A.S. Basrnes, 1980

Feldman, Shai, "A Nuclear Middle East", *Survival*, 23, no. 3 (May-June 1981), pp. 107-116

----- *Israeli Nuclear Deterrence, A Strategy for the 1980s*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1982

Fesharaki, Feridun, and David T. Isaak, *OPEC, the Gulf, and the World Petroleum Market*, Boulder, Colo., Westview, 1983

Feuchtwanger, E. J., and Nailor, Peter, *The Soviet Union and The Third World*, London, Macmillan, 1981

Fiecke, D., B. Kroqully, and D. Reich, "The Tornado Weapons System and Its Contemporaries", *International Defense Review*, No. 2/1977

Financial Times, London and Frankfurt

Fischer, Michael M. J., *Iran: From Religious Dispute to Revolution*, Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1980

Flavin, Christopher, *World Oil: Coping With the Dangers of Success*, Worldwatch Paper 66, Washington D.C., Worldwatch Institute, 1985

Forbis, William H., *The Fall of the Peacock Throne*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1981

Fricaud-Chagnaud, General, "La Force d'Action Rapide", July 2, 1986

Fukuyama, Frances, *The Soviet Union and Iraq Since 1968*, Santa Monica, Calif., RAND, N-1524, AF., 1980

Fuller, Graham, "War and Revolution in Iran," *Current History*, February 1989, pp. 81-84.

Furling, R.D.M., "Israel Lashes Out", *International Defense Review* (Geneva) 15, no. 8, 1982, pp. 1001-1003

-----, "Operational Aspects of the F-15 Eagle", *International Defense Review*, 3/1975, pp. 129-139

Gabriel, Richard A., *Fighting Armies: Antagonists in the Middle East, A Combat Assessment*, Westport, Greenwood Press, 1983:

Gail, Bridget, "The West's Jugular Vein: Arab Oil", *Armed Forces Journal International*, 1978, p. 18

Gawad, Atef, "How the Gulf Was Won: Oil and Islam in Soviet Foreign Policy," *American-Arab Affairs*, No. 22, Fall 1987, pp. 56-68

Ghassan, Salameh, "Saudi Arabia: Development and Dependence", *Jerusalem Quarterly*, no. 16, Summer 1980, pp. 137-144

Goldberg, Jacob, "How Stable Is Saudi Arabia?", *Washington Quarterly*, Spring 1982

Gordon, Glia, "Gorbachev's Middle East Strategy," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 66, No. 1, Fall 1987, pp. 41-57

Gordon, Murry, ed., *Conflict in the Persian Gulf*, New York, Facts on File, 1981

Griffith, William E., *The Middle East 1982: Politics, Revolutionary Islam, and American Policy*, Cambridge, Mass., M.I.T. Press, 1982

-----, "The Revival of Islamic Fundamentalism: The Case of Iran", *International Security*, 5, no. 4, Spring 1981, pp. 49-73

Grimmett, Richard F., Trends in Conventional Arms Transfers to the Third World By Major Supplier, 1980-1987, Washington, CRS Report 88-352F, May 9, 1988

Grimmett, Richard F., Trends in Conventional Arms Transfers to the Third World By Major Supplier, 1978-1985, Washington, CRS Report 86-99F, May 9, 1986

Grummon, Stephen R., The Iran-Iraq War: Islam Embattled, Washington Paper 92, Center for Strategic and International Studies. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1982.

Gulf Cooperation Council. Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf, Information Handbook, Riyadh, Bahr Al-Olum Press, 1982

Gunston, Bill, Modern Airborne Missiles, ARCO, N.Y., 1983

-----, Modern Soviet Air Force, ARCO, New York, 1982

-----, Martin Streetly, "Su-24 Fencer C; Major Equipment Change", Jane's Defense Weekly, June 22, 1985, pp. 1226-1227

Haffa, Robert P., Jr., The Half War, Planning U.S. Deployment Forces to Meet a Limited Contingency, 1960-1983, Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1984

Halloran, Richard, "Poised for the Persian Gulf," The New York Times Magazine, April 1, 1984, pp. 38-40, 61

Hameed, Mazher, An American Imperative: The Defense of Saudi Arabia, Washington, D.C., Middle East Assessments Group, 1981

-----, Arabia Imperilled: The Security Imperatives of the Arab Gulf States, Washington, Middle East Assessments Group, 1986

Hanks, Robert, The U.S. Military Presence in the Middle East: Problems and Prospects, Cambridge, Mass., Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, 1982

Hardt, John P., "Soviet Energy: Production and Exports", Issue Brief no. 12B75059, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, Washington, D.C., 1979

Hargraves, D., and Fromson, S., World Index of Strategic Minerals, New York, Facts on File, 1983.

Hartley, Keith "Can Britain Afford a Rapid Deployment Force?", RUSI Journal, Volume 127, No. 1, March, 1982, pp. 18-22

Hauner, Milan, "The Soviet Eurasian Empire and the Indo Persian Corridor," Problems of Communism, Vol. 36, January-February 1987, pp. 25-35

Hawdon, David, ed., Changing Structure of the World Oil Industry, London, Croom Helm, 1985

Hedley, Don, World Energy: The Facts and the Future, London: Euromonitor, 1981.

Heikal, Mohammed, Iran: The Untold Story, New York, Pantheon, 1982 (also published as The Return of the Ayatollah), London, Andre Deutsch, 1981)

Heller, Mark, Dov Tamari, and Zeev Eytan, The Middle East Military Balance, Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University, 1985

Heller, Mark A, The Iran-Iraq War: Implications for Third Parties, Cambridge, Center for International Affairs, Harvard, 1984.

Helms, Christian Moss, Iraq: Eastern Flank of the Arab World, Washington, Brookings Institution, 1984

Hetherington, Norris, S., "Industrialization and Revolution in Iran: Force Progress or Unmet Expectation", Middle East Journal, 36, no. 3 Summer 1982, pp. 362-373

Hickman, William F, Ravaged and Reborn: The Iranian Army, 1982 Staff paper, Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution, 1982

Horwich, George and Edward Mitchell, eds., Policies for Coping with Oil Supply Disruptions, Washington, D.C., American Enterprise Institute, 1982

Hottinger, Arnold, "Arab Communism at Low Ebb", Problems of Communism, July-August 1981, pp. 17-32

Howarth, H. M. F., "The Impact of the Iran-Iraq War on Military Requirements in the Gulf States", International Defense Review, 16, no. 10, 1983

Howlett, Lt. General Sir Geoffrey, "NATO European Interests Worldwide-Britain's Military Contribution", RUSI Journal, Vol. 130, No. 3, September, 1985, pp. 3-10

Hunter, Shireen, ed., Political and Economic Trends in the Middle East, The Center for Strategic and International Studies, Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1985

-----, The Gulf Cooperation Council: Problems and Prospects, Washington, CSIS, 1984

-----, "After the Ayatollah," Foreign Policy, Spring 1987, pp. 77-84

Hurewitz, J. C., Middle East Politics: The Military Dimension, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1969

Iungerich, Raphael, "The U.S. Rapid Deployment Force: What Is It? Can It Do Its Job?", Armed Forces Journal, October 1984, pp. 88-106

International Defense Review, Switzerland, Geneva, various editions

International Defense Review, Special Series, various editions

International Energy Statistical Review, Washington, D.C., National Foreign Energy Assessment Center, CIA, various editions

International Institute for Strategic Studies, The Middle East and the International System, Parts I and II, Adelphi Papers no. 114 and 115, London, 1975

-----, The Military Balance, London, various years

International Journal of Middle East Studies, New York

Isby, David C., Weapons and Tactics of the Soviet Army, New York, Jane's, 1981

-----, Weapons and Tactics of the Soviet Army, Fully Revised Edition, New York, Jane's, 1987

Ismael, Tareq Y., The Iran-Iraq Conflict, Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1981

-----, Iraq and Iran: Roots of Conflict, Syracuse, N.Y., Syracuse University Press, 1982

Ispahana, Mahnaz Zehra, "Alone Together: Regional Security Arrangements in Southern Africa and the Arabian Gulf", International security, VIII, 4, Spring 1984, pp. 152-175

Iungerich, Ralph, "U.S. Rapid Deployment Force--USCENTCOM--What Is It? Can It Do the Job?", Armed Forces Journal International, CXXII, 3, October 1984

Jacobs, G., "Afghanistan Forces: How Many Soviets Are There?", Jane's Defense Weekly, 22 June, 1985, pp. 1228-1233

The Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies, The Middle East Military Balance, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv University, various years

Jane's, All the World's Aircraft, London, various years

-----, Armour and Artillery, London, various years

-----, Aviation Annual, London, various years

-----, Combat Support Equipment, London, various years

-----, Defense Review, London, various years

-----, Fighting Ships, London, various years

-----, Infantry Weapons, London, various years

-----, Military Annual, London, various years

-----, Military Communications, London, various years

-----, Naval Annual, London, various years

-----, Naval Review, London, various years

-----, Weapons Systems, London, various years

Jenkins, Brian Michael, et al., "Nuclear Terrorism and Its Consequences", Society 17, no. 5, July-August 1980, pp. 5-25

Johnson, Major Maxwell Orme, U.S.M.C., *The Military as an Instrument of U.S. Policy in Southwest Asia: The Rapid Deployment Joint Task Force, 1979-1982*, Boulder, Westview, 1983

-----, "U.S. Strategic Operations in the Persian Gulf," *Proceedings of the Naval Institute*, February 1981

Jones, Rodney W., *Nuclear Proliferation: Islam, the Bomb and South Asia*, Washington Paper no. 82, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Beverly Hills, Calif., Sage Publications, 1981

-----, ed., *Small Nuclear Forces and U.S. Security Policy*, Lexington Mass., Lexington Books, 1984

-----, with Harald Muller, "Preventing a Nuclear Sarajevo: Proliferation in the Middle East and South Asia," *Arms Control Today*, January/February, 1989, pp. 15-22.

Jordan, Amos, "Saudi Arabia: The Next Iran," *Parameters: The Journal of the Army War College*, 9 (March)

Jordan, John, *Modern Naval Aviation and Aircraft Carriers*, New York, Arco, 1983

Joyner, Christopher C., and Shah, Shahqat Ali, "The Reagan Policy of 'Strategic Consensus' in the Middle East", *Strategic Review*, Fall 1981, pp. 15-24

Judge, John F., "Harpoon Missile Targets Ships and Cost", *Defense Electronics*, April, 1985, pp. 92-98

Kaplan, Stephen S., *Diplomacy of Power*, Washington D.C. Brookings Institution, 1981

Karsh, Efraim, *The Cautious Bear*, Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1985

-----, *Soviet Arms Transfers To The Middle East In The 1970s*, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv University, 1983

-----, *The Iran-Iraq War: The Military Implications*, London, IISS Adelphi Paper No. 220, 1987

Kassicieh, Suleiman and Jamal Nasser, "Political Risks in the Gulf: The Impact of the Iran-Iraq War on Governments and Multinational Corporations," *California Management Review*, Vol. 28, Winter 1986, pp. 69-86.

Katz, Mark, *Russia and Arabia: Soviet Foreign Policy and the Arabian Peninsula*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 1985

Kazemi, Farhad, *Poverty and Revolution in Iran*, New York University Press, 1980

Keddie, Nikki R., *Roots of the Revolution: An Interpretive History of Modern Iran*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1982

Keegan, John, *World Armies*, New York, facts on File, 1979

-----, *World Armies*, 2nd ed., London, Macmillan Pub., 1983

Kerr, Malcolm, and El Sayed Yassin, eds., *Rich and Poor States in the Middle East*, Boulder, Colo., Westview, 1982

Kidron, Michael and Dan Smith, *The War Atlas: Armed Conflict-Armed Peace*, New York, Simon and Schuster, 1983

King, Ralph, *The Iran-Iraq War: The Political Implications*, London, IISS Adelphi Paper 219, 1987

Klare, Michael T., *American Arms Supermarket*, Austin, Texas, University of Texas Press, 1984

Korb, Edward L., ed., *The World's Missile Systems*, 7th ed., Pamona, Calif., General Dynamics, Pamona Division, 1982

Kostiner, Joseph, "The Gulf States Under the Shadow of the Iran-Iraq War," *Conflict*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 1986, pp. 371-384

Kraft, Joseph, "Letter from Saudi Arabia," *New Yorker*, July 4, 1983

Krapels, Edward, N., ed., "International Oil Supplies and Stockpiling", *Proceedings of a conference held in Hamburg*, 17 and 18 September 1981, London, Economist Intelligence Unit, 1982

Kupchan, Charles A., *The Persian Gulf and the West: The Dilemmas of Security*, Boston, Allen and Unwin, 1987

Kurian, George, *Atlas Of The Third World*, New York, Facts on File, 1983

Kuwait, *Annual Statistical Abstract*, Kuwait City, Ministry of Planning, Central Statistical office, various editions

Kuwaiti News Service, *The Gulf Cooperation Council, Digest no. 9 KUNA*, Kuwait, Ninth issue, 3rd ed, Kuwait, Kuwaiti Universal News Agency, December 1982.

Hiro, Dilip, *Iran Under the Ayatollahs*, London, Routledge and Paul, 1985

Lachamade, Pierre, "The French Navy in the Year 2000", *Jane's Naval Review*, London, 1985, *Jane's*, pp. 79-90

Laffin, John L., *The Dagger of Islam*, London, Sphere, 1979

-----, *The War Annual 1*, London, Brassey's, 1986.

Leites, Nathan, *Soviet Style in War*, New York, Crane, Russak & Co., 1982

Leltenberg, Milton, and Sheffer, Gabriel, eds, *Great Power Intervention in the Middle East*, New York, Pergamon Press, 1979

Leon, Dan, "Iran-Iraq: The End of An Era," *New Outlook*, Vol. 31, September-October, 1988

Lenczowski, George, "The Soviet Union and the Persian Gulf: An Encircling Strategy", *International Journal*, 37, no. 2, 1982

Library of Congress "The Persian Gulf: Are We Committed?" Washington, D.C., 1981

Lieber, Robert J., *The Oil Decade: Conflict and Cooperation in the West*, New York, University Press of America, 1986

Liebov, Robert J, "Energy, Economics and Security in Alliance Perspective," *International Security*, Spring 1980, pp. 139-163

Limbert, John W., *Iran: At War With History*, Boulder, Westview, 1987

Livingston, Neil C. and Joseph D. Douglass, *CBW, The Poor Man's Atomic Bomb*, Cambridge, Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, 1984

Litwak, Robert, ed., *Security in the Persian Gulf: Sources of Inter-State Conflict*, London, International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1981

Long, David E. , "U.S.-Saudi Relations: A Foundation of Mutual Need", *American-Arab Affairs*, no. 4, Spring 1983, pp. 12-22

-----, *The United States and Saudi Arabia: Ambivilant Allies*, Boulder, Westview, 1985

Long, David E and Bernard Reich, *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa*, Boulder, Westview, 1980

Los Angeles Times, various editions

Lottam, Emanuel, "Arab Aid to Less Developed Countries." *Middle East Review*, 1979-1980, pp. 30-39

Lutz, Colleen, ed., *U.S. Role in the Persian Gulf and the Middle East Peace Process*, Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Public Affiars, April, 1988

MacDonald, Charles G., "The U.S. and Gulf Conflict Scenarios", *Middle East Insight*, 3, no.1, May -July 1983, pp. 23-27

Maddy-Weitzman, Bruce, "Islam and Arabism: The Iraq-Iran War", *Washington Quarterly*, Autumn 1982

Malik, Hafeez, ed., *International Security in Southwest Asia*, New York, Praeger, 1984

Manetti, Lisa, *Iran and Iraq: Nations at War*, New York, Franklin Watts, 1986

Mansur, Abdul Karim (pseud.), "The Military Balance in the Persian Gulf: Who Will Guard the Gulf States from Their Guardians?", *Armed Forces Journal International*, November 1980

Martin, Lenore G., *The Unstable Gulf: Threats from Within*, Lexington, Mass., D.C. Heath, 1984

McGuire, Michael, "Projection of Force by External Powers," *The Indian Ocean: Perspectives for a Strategic Arena*, William L. Dowdy and Russel B. Trood, eds., Durham, Duke University Press, 1985.

McLaurin, R.D., "U.S. Strategy in the Middle East and the Arab Reaction," *Journal of East and West Studies*, XI, 2, Fall-Winter 1982

-----, Lewis W. Snider, *Saudi Arabia's Air defense Requirements in the 1980s: A Threat Analysis*, Alexandria, Va., Abbott Associates, 1979

McNaugher, Thomas L., "Arms and Allies on the Arabian Peninsula," *Orbis*, Volume 28, No. 3, Fall 1984, pp. 486-526

-----, *Arms and Oil: U.S. Military Security Policy Toward the Persian Gulf*, Washington, D.C. Brookings, 1985

-----, Shireen Hunter, ed., *Gulf Cooperation Council: Problems and Prospects*, CSIS Significant Issues Series, VI, 15 (1984), pp. 6-9

-----, "Rapid Deployment and Basing in southwest Asia," *In Strategic Survey* (London, International Institute for Strategic Studies, April 1983), pp. 133-137

-----, "The Soviet Military Threat to the Gulf: The Operational Dimension", Working paper, Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution, 1982

Macksey, Kenneth, *Tank Facts and Feats*, New York, Two Continents Publishing Group, 1974

Mansur, Abdul Kasim (pseud.), "The American Threat to Saudi Arabia", *Armed Forces Journal International*, September 1980, pp. 47-60

Marcus, Jonathan, and Bruce George, "French Rapid Deployment Force", *Jane's Defense Weekly*, 28 April 1984, pp. 649-650

Masters, Charles D., "World Petroleum Resources--A Perspective", USGS Open File Report, pp. 85-248

Masters, Charles D., David H. Root, and William D. Dietzman, "Distribution and Quantitative Assessment of World Crude-Oil Reserves and Resources", Washington, USGS, unpublished, 1983

Meir, Shemuel, *Strategic Implications of the New Oil Reality*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1986, p.55

MERIP Reports, "The Arabian Peninsula Opposition Movements", February, 1985, pp. 13-19.

Middle East, "Guarding Turkey's Eastern Flank", April, 1986, pp. 9-10

Middle East Economic Digest, London

-----, *Oman: A Practical Guide*, London, 1981

-----, *Saudi Arabia: A Practical Guide*, London, 1981

-----, *UAE: A Practical Guide*, London, 1981

Middle East Economic Digest Special Report Series, Bahrain, London, September 1981 and September 1982

-----, *France and the Middle East*, May 1982

-----, *Oman*, November 1982

-----, *Qatar*, August 1981 and August 1982

-----, *UAE: Tenth Anniversary*, November 1981

-----, *UK and the Gulf*, December 1981

-----, *UAE*, London, MEED, 1982

Middle East Insight, various editions

Middle East Journal, Washington, D.C., Middle East Institute, various editions

Middle East Review, 1985, World of Information, Saffron Walden, England, 1985

-----, 1986, World of Information, Saffron Walden, England, 1986

Mottale, Morris Mehrdad, *The Arms Buildup in the Persian Gulf*, New York, University Press of America, 1986

Mottahedeh, Roy Parviz, "Iran's Foreign Devils", *Foreign Policy*, no. 38 Spring 1980, pp. 19-34

Mythroie, Laurie, "Persian Gulf Peace," *The World and I*, Vol. 3, October 1988, pp. 63-77

-----, "Iraq's Changing Role in the Persian Gulf," *Current History*, February 1989, pp. 66-73.

Naff, Thomas, ed., *Gulf Security and the Iran Iraq War*, National Defense University Press, 1985

Nation, Craig R., *Soviet Conceptualization of the Iranian Revolution*, Paper No. 402, *The Carl Beck Papers in Russian and East European Studies*, University of Pittsburgh

National Foreign Assessment Center, *International Energy Statistical Review*, Washington, D.C., Photoduplication Service, Library of Congress, 1978-1986

Nakhleh, Emile A., *The Gulf Cooperation Council: Policies, Problems, and Prospects*, New York, Paregar, 1986

-----, ed., *The Role of the U.S. Navy in the Persian Gulf*, CNA 88-0535, Center for Naval Analysis, March 14, 1988

Natkiel, Richard, *Atlas of The 20th Century*, New York, Facts on File, 1982

Navy, Department of, Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, *Understanding Soviet Naval Developments*, Washington D.C., Government Printing Office, April 1985

"Nearby Observer", "The Afghan-Soviet War: Stalemate or Solution?", *Middle East Journal*, Spring 1982, pp. 151-164

Neuman, Stephanie, *Defense Planning in Less-Industrialized States*, Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1984

Neumann, Robert G. and Shireen T. Hunter, "The Crisis in the Gulf: Reasons for Concern but not Panic," *American-Arab Affairs*, 9 Summer 1984, pp. 16-21

Newhouse, John, "The Diplomatic Round, Politics and Weapons Sales", *New Yorker*, June 9, 1986, pp. 46-69

New York Times, various editions

Nichols, Bill, and Les Aspin, ed., *National Security Policy Implications of U.S. Operations in the Persian Gulf*, Report of the Defense Policy Panel and the Investigations Subcommittee of the Committee on Armed Services, House of Representatives, 100th Congress, 1st Session, July, 1987

Nissman, David B., *The Soviet Union and Iranian Azerbaijan: The Use of Nationalism for Political Penetration*, Boulder, Westview, 1987

Nonneman, Gerd, *Iraq, The Gulf States, and the War: A Changing Relationship*, London, Ithaca Press, 1986

Novik, Nimrod, *Encounter With Reality: Reagan and the Middle East*, Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1985

Noyes, James H., *The Clouded Lens*, Stanford, Calif., Hoover Institution, 1982

Nugent, Jeffery B. and Theodore Thomas, ed., *Bahrain and the Gulf: Past Perspectives and Alternative Futures*, New York, St. Martin's, 1985

O'Ballance, Edgar, "The Iran-Iraq War," *Marine Corps Gazette*, February 1982, pp. 44-49.

-----, *The Gulf War*, London, Brassey's, 1988

Ochsenwald, William, "Saudi Arabia and the Islamic Revival," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 13, no. 3, August 1981, pp. 271-286

Odell, Peter R., and Rosing, Kenneth E., *The Future of Oil: A Simulation Study*, London, Nichols, 1980

O'Dwyer-Russel, Simon, "Beyond the Falklands-The Role of Britain's Out of Area Joint Forces", *Jane's Defense Weekly*, 11 January, 1986, pp. 26-27

OECD/IEA, *Oil and Gas Statistics*, 1985, No. 4, Paris, 1986

The Oil and Gas Journal, "Worldwide Report", December 31, 1984

Olson, William J., "The Iran-Iraq War and the Future of the Persian Gulf", *Military Review*, LXIV, 2, March 1984, pp. 17-29

-----, "The Gulf War: Peace in Our Time," Parameters, Vol. 16, Winter 1986, pp. 47-56

-----, ed., U.S. Strategic Interests in the Gulf Region, Boulder, Westview, 1987

Oman and Its Renaissance, London, Stacey International, 1980

Oman: A Practical Guide, London, MEED, 1982

Oman, Sultanate of, Oman in Ten Years, Muscat, Ministry of Information, 1980

-----, Second Five Year Plan, 1981-85, Muscat Development Council, 1981

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, Annual Report, Vienna, various years

Osama, Abdul Rhman, The Dilemma of Development in the Arabian Peninsula, London, Croom Helm, 1987

Osbourne, Christine, The Gulf States and Oman, London, Croom Helm, 1977

Page, Stephen, "The Soviet Union and the GCC States: A Search for Openings", Arab-American Affairs, Spring 1987, pp. 38-56

Pagliano, Gary J. ed, "Insuring U.S. Interests in the Persian Gulf," Summary of the Workshop of the Congressional Research Service, Washington, CRS, October 6, 1987

Pahlavi, Mohammed Reza, The Shah's Story, London, Michael Joseph, 1980

Pajak, Roger F, Nuclear Proliferation in the Middle East: Implications for the Superpowers, Washington D.C., National Defense University, 1982

Paul, Jim, "Insurrection at Mecca", MERIP Reports, no., 86, October 1980

Peck, Malcom C., The United Arab Emirates: A Venture in Unity, Boulder, Westview, 1986

Perlmutter, Amos, Handel, Michael, and Bar-Joseph, Uri, Two Minutes Over Baghdad, London, Corgi, 1982

Perry, Charles, The West, Japan, and Cape Route Imports: The Oil and Non Fuel Mineral Trades, Cambridge, Mass., Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, 1982

Peterson, Eric, The Gulf Cooperation Council, Search for Unity in a Dynamic Region, Boulder, Westview, 1988

Peterson, J. E., Defending Arabia, New York, St. Martin's, 1986

-----, "The GCC States After the Iran-Iraq War," Arab-American Affairs, No. 26, Fall, 1988, pp. 96-106

Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, New York

Pierre, Andrew J., "Beyond the 'Plane Package': Arms and Politics in the Middle East," International Security 3, no. 1, Summer 1978, pp. 148-161

-----, The Global Politics of Arms sales, Princeton, N.J., Princeton University Press, 1982

Pipes, Daniel, "Increasing Security in the Persian Gulf", Orbis, 26, Spring 1982

Plascov, Avi, Security in the Persian Gulf: Modernization, Political Development and Stability, Aldershot, Gower, 1982

Platt's Oil Price Handbook, New York

Pradas, Col. Alfred B., Trilateral Military Aid in the Middle East: The Yemen Program, Washington, D.C., National Defense University, 1979

Pridham, B.R., ed., The Arab Gulf and the West, New York, St Martin's Press, 1985

-----, Oman: Economic, Social, and Strategic Developments, London, Croom Helm, 1987

Pry, Peter, Israel's Nuclear Arsenal, Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1984

Quandt, William B., "The Crisis in the Gulf: Policy Options and Regional Implications", American-Arab Affairs, 9, Summer 1984, pp. 1-7

-----, "Riyadh between the Superpowers", Foreign Policy, no. 44, Fall 1981

-----, Saudi Arabia in the 1980s: Foreign Policy, Security and Oil, Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution, 1982

-----, Saudi Arabia's Oil Policy: A Staff Paper, Washington, D.C.,
Brookings Institution, 1982

Ra'anan, Uri, The USSR Arms The Third World, Cambridge, Mass., M.I.T. Press,
1969

Raj, Christopher, "The Iran-Iraq War and the Arab Response," IDSA Journal, Vol.
16, January-March, 1984, pp. 232-239

Randol, William L., "Petroleum Monitor", New York, First Boston Corporation,
various editions

Ransom, David M., Lt. Colonel Lawrence J. MacDonald, and W. Nathaniel Howell,
"Atlantic Cooperation for Persian Gulf Security", Essays on Strategy,
Washington, D.C., National Defense University, 1986

Ramazani, R.K., Revolutionary Iran: Challenge and Response in the Middle East,
Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 1986

-----, "The Iran-Iraq War and the Persian Gulf Crisis," Current History,
Vol. 87, February 1988, pp. 64, 86-88

Record, Jeffrey, The Rapid Deployment Force, Cambridge, Mass., Institute for
Foreign Policy Analysis, 1981

Roberts, Hugh, An Urban Profile of the Middle East, London, Croom Helm, 1979

Robinson, Julian Perry, Chemical Warfare Arms Control: A Framework for
Considering Policy Alternatives, London, Taylor and Francis, 1982

Rosen, Barry, ed., Iran Since the Revolution: Internal Dynamics, Regional
Conflict, and the Superpowers, New York, Columbia University, 1985

Ross, Dennis, "Considering Soviet Threats to the Persian Gulf", International
Security 6, no. 2, Fall 1981

-----, Soviet Views Toward the Gulf War," Orbis, XVIII, 3, Fall 1984, pp.
437-446

Rouleau, Eric, "Khomeini's Iran", Foreign Affairs, Fall 1980, pp. 1-20

-----, "The War and the Struggle for the State", MERIP Reports, no. 98,
July-August 1981, pp. 3-8

Royal United Services Institute/Brassey's, International Weapons Development,
4th ed., London, Brassey's, 1981

Rubin, Barry, Paved with Good Intentions, New York, Oxford University Press,
1980

Rubinstein, Soviet Policy Towards Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan: The Dynamics
of Influence, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1982

Rumaihi, Muhammed, Beyond Oil: Unity and Development in the Gulf, London, Al
Saqi Books, 1986

Russi, Pierre, Iraq, the Land of the New River, Paris, Les Editions, J.A., 1980

Rustow, Dankwart, Oil and Turmoil: America Faces OPEC and the Middle East, New
York, Norton, 1982

Saboe, Cynthia, ed., U.S. Policy in the Persian Gulf and Kuwait Reflagging,
Washington D.C., U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Public Affairs, June, 1987

Safran, Nadav, Saudi Arabia: The Ceaseless Quest for Security, Cambridge, Mass.
and London, Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1985

Saikal, Amin, The Rise and Fall of the Shah, Princeton, N.J., Princeton
University Press, 1980

-----, "Soviet Policy Towards Southeast Asia," Annals of the American
Academy of Political Sciences," Vol. 481, Spetember 1985, pp. 104-116

Salameh, Ghassane, "Checkmate in the Gulf War", MERIP Reports, XIV, 6/7, July-
September 1984, pp. 15-21

al-Salem, Faisal, "The United States and the Gulf: What Do the Arabs Want?,"
Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, 6, Fall 1982

Salvy, Robert, "Updating Older Combat Aircraft," International Defense Review,
12/1988, pp. 1587-1593.

Sandwick, John A., ed., *The Gulf Cooperation Council: Moderation and Stability in an Interdependent World*, Washington, Westview, 1987

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
-----, *Annual Report of the Saudi Fund for Development, 1984-1985*, Saudi Arabia, 1985

-----, *Ministry of Finance and National Economy, Statistical Yearbook, annual, Jidda, various years*

-----, *Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency, Research and Statistics Department, Statistical Summary, Riyadh, various years*

-----, *Third Development Plan, 1980-85, Riyadh, Ministry of Planning Press, 1980*

Saivetz, Carol R., *The Soviet Union and the Gulf in the 1980s*, Boulder, Westview, 1986

Sciolino, Paulo, "Iran's Durable Revolution," *Foreign Affairs*, Spring 1983, pp. 893-920

Schmid, Alex P., *Soviet Military Interventions Since 1945*, New Brunswick, N.J., Transaction, Inc., 1985

Schmitt, Richard B., "U.S. Dependence on Oil, Gas Imports May Grow", *Wall Street Journal*, April 23, 1985

Schrage, Daniel P., "Air Warfare: Helicopters and the Battlefield", *Journal of Defense and Diplomacy*, Vol. 3, No. 5, pp. 17-20

Schultz, James B., "New Strategies and Soviet Threats Spark EW Responses", *Defense Electronics*, February, 1985, pp. 17-21

Segal, David, "The Iran-Iraq War: A Military Analysis," *Foreign Affairs*, Summer 1988, pp. 946-963.

Sella, Amon, *Soviet Political and Military Conduct in the Middle East*, London, Macmillan, 1981

Senger, F.M. von, and Etterlin, *Tanks of the World 1983*, Anapolis, Md., Nautical & Aviation Publishing Co., 1983

Shirin Tahir-Kheli and Shakeen Ayubi, ed. *The Iran-Iraq War: New Weapons, Old Conflicts*, New York, Praeger, 1985

Sigler, John H., "The Iran-Iran Conflict: The Tragedy of Limited Conventional War," *International Journal*, Vol. 41, Spring 1986, pp. 424-456

Sick, Gary G., *All Fall Down: America's Tragic Encounter with Iran*, New York, Random House, 1985

-----, Alvin A. Rubinstein, ed., *The Great Game: Rivalry in the Persian Gulf and South Asia*, New York, Praeger, 1983

-----, "Iran's Quest for Superpower Status," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 65, No.4, Spring 1987, pp. 697-715

SIPRI, *World Armaments and Disarmaments; SIPRI Yearbook 1985*, London, Taylor & Francis, 1985

Snyder, Jed C., Samuel F. Wells, Jr., eds., *Limiting Nuclear Proliferation*, Cambridge, Mass., Ballinger Publishing Co., 1985

-----, *Defending the Fringe: NATO, the Mediterranean, and the Persian Gulf*, Boulder, Westview, 1987

"Special Report, Middle East Aerospace: Saudi Arabia," *Aviation Week and Space Technology*, May 23, 1983

Staudenmaier, William O., "Military Policy and Strategy in the Gulf War," *Parameters: The Journal of the Army War College*, 12 (June 1982)

Steinberg, Gerald M., "Indigenous Arms Industries and Dependence: The Case of Israel," *Defense Analysis*, Volume 2, Number 4, December 1986, pp. 291-305.

Stempel, John D. *Inside the Iranian Revolution*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1981

Stewart, Richard A. "Soviet Military Intervention in Iran, 1920-46,"
Parameters, Journal of the U.S. Army War College 11, no. 4 (1981), 24-34
Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Tactical Nuclear Weapons:
European Perspectives, New York, Crane, Russak & Co., 1978
-----, World Armaments and Disarmament: SIPRI Yearbook, various years
(computer print out for 1982), London, Taylor E. Francis, Ltd.
-----, The Problem of Chemical and Biological Warfare: A Study of the
Historical, Technical, Military, Legal, and Political Aspects of CBW and
Possible Disarmament Measures, Stockholm, Almquist and Wiksell, 1975.
Stookey, Robert W, The Arabian Peninsula: Zone of Ferment, Stanford, Hoover
Institution, 1984
Subramanian, Ram Rajan, "Nuclear Proliferation in South Asia," Canberra Paper on
Strategy and Defense, No. 26, Australian National University, 1982
Sullivan, William H., "Iran: The Road Not Taken," Foreign Policy, no. 40
(Fall 1980), 175-187
-----, Mission to Iran, London, W. W. Norton, 1981
-----, "A Survey of Saudi Arabia," Economist, February 13, 1982
Sweetman, Bill, "New Soviet Combat Aircraft", International Defense Review,
1/1984, pp. 35-38
Szaz, Z. Michael, ed., The Impact of the Iranian Events Upon Persian Gulf and
U.S. Security, Washington D.C., American Foreign Policy Institute, 1979
Szuprowicz, Bohdan O., How to Avoid Strategic Materials Shortages, New York,
John Wiley, 1981
Tahir-Kheli, Sharin, U.S. Strategic Interests in Southwest Asia, New York,
Praeger, 1982.
Tahir-Kheli, Sharin, and Shaheen Ayubi, The Iran-Iraq War: New Weapons, Old
Conflicts, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1983
Tahir-Kheli, Sharin, and Staudenmaier, William O., "The Saudi-Pakistani Military
Relationship: Implications for U.S. Policy," Orbis, Spring 1982, pp. 155-171
Taylor, Alan, The Arab Balance of Power, Syracuse, N.Y., Syracuse University
Press, 1982
Thompson, W. Scott, "The Persian Gulf and the Correlation of Forces,"
International Security, Summer 1982, pp. 157-180
Tillman, Seth, The United States in the Middle East, Bloomington, Indiana
University Press, 1982
Truver, Dr. Scott C., "Mines of August: An International Whodunit",
Proceedings of the U.S. Naval Institute, May 1985, Volume III/5/987, pp. 94-
118
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, World Military Expenditures and Arms
Transfers, various editions, Washington, D.C., 1980
U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, Economic and Energy Indicators, DOI, GIEEI,
Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various years
-----, Handbook of Economic Statistics, various editions
-----, International Energy Situation: Outlook to 1985, 041-015-00084-5,
Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1977
-----, International Energy Statistical Review, NFAC, GI-IESR, Washington,
D.C., Government Printing Office, various years
-----, USSR Energy Atlas, Washington, CIA, 1985
-----, World Factbook, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various
years
U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Committee on Appropriations, Foreign
Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations for 1982. Part 7: Proposed
Airborne Warning and Control Systems (AWACS), F-15 Enhancement Equipment, and

Sidewinder AIM 9L Missiles Sales to Saudi Arabia, 97th Cong., 1st Session, Hearings
U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Committee on Foreign Affairs, Activities of the U.S. Corps of Engineers in Saudi Arabia, 96th Cong., 1st Sess., 1979
-----, Proposed Arms Sales for Countries in the Middle East, 96th Cong., 1st Sess., 1979
-----, Proposed Arms Transfers to the Yemen Arab Republic, 96th Cong., 1st Sess., 1979
-----, Saudi Arabia and the United States, Congressional Research Service Report, 97th Cong., 1st sess., 1981
-----, Saudi Arabia and the United States: The New Context in an Evolving 'Special Relationship,' No. 81-494 0, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1981
-----, U.S. Interests in, and Policies Toward, the Persian Gulf, 1980, No. 68-1840, Washington, D.C., Congressional Printing Office, 1980
-----, U.S. Security Interests in the Persian Gulf, No. 73-354-0, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1981
U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Committee on Foreign Affairs and Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Policy Toward the Persian Gulf, 97th Cong., 1st sess., 1975
U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Committee on Armed Services, U.S. Military Forces to Protect "Reflagged" Kuwaiti Oil Tankers, Hearings, June 5, 11, 16, 1987
U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Armed Services, Military and Technical Implications of the Proposed Sale of Air Defense Enhancements to Saudi Arabia. Report of the Hearings on the Military and Technical Implications of the Proposed Sale of Air Defense Enhancements to Saudi Arabia, Based Upon Hearings Held before the Committee in Accordance With Its Responsibilities under Rule XXV (C) of the Standing Rules of the Senate, 97th Cong., 1st Session
U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, Geopolitics of Oil, No. 96-119, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1980
U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Foreign Relations, Arms Sales Package to Saudi Arabia--Part 2, 97th Cong., 1st Sess., 1981
-----, Persian Gulf Situation, 97th Cong., 1st Session., 1981
-----, The Proposed AWACS/F-15 Enhancement Sale to Saudi Arabia, 97th Cong., 1st Session, Staff Report, 1981
-----, Saudi Arabia, A Report by Senator Mike Mansfield, 94th Congress, 1st Session, October 1975
-----, U.S. Arms Sales Policy, 94th Cong., 2nd Sess., 1976
-----, War in the Gulf, 98th Cong., 2nd Session, Staff Report, 1984
-----, War in the Persian Gulf, The U.S. Takes Sides, Staff Report, November, 1987
U.S. Defense Security Assistance Agency, Foreign Military Sales, Foreign Military Construction Sales and Military Assistance Facts, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various years
U.S. Department of Defense, Soviet Military Power, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various years
-----, Foreign Military Sales, Foreign Military Construction Sales and Military Assistance Facts, September 1984
-----, Saudi Arms Sale Questions and Answers, February 24, 1986
U.S. Department of Energy, Secretary of Energy Annual Report to the Congress, DOE-S-0010(84), September, 1984
-----, Energy Projections to the Year 2000, DOE/PE-0029/2, October, 1983

-----, Annual Reports to Congress, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various editions

-----, Petroleum Supply Monthly, various editions

-----, World Energy Outlook Through 2000, April, 1985

U.S. Energy Information Administration, International Energy Annual Washington, D.C., DOE/EIA-02 (84)

-----, Impacts of World Oil Market Shocks on the U.S. Economy, DOE/EIA-0411, July, 1983

-----, Monthly Energy Review, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various editions

-----, International Energy Annual, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various editions

U.S. Department of Energy, International Affairs, International Energy Indicators, DoE/IA-0010, Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, various years

U.S. Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, Foreign Affairs and National Defense Division, Western Vulnerability to a Disruption of Persian Gulf Oil Supplies: U.S. Interests and Options, 1983

U.S. News and World Report, various editions

Van Hollen, Christopher, "Don't Engulf the Gulf," Foreign Affairs, Summer 1981, pp. 1064-1078

Volman, Daniel, "Commanding the Center," MERIP Reports, XIV, 6/7 (July-September 1984), pp. 49-50

von Pikva, Otto, Armies of the Middle East, New York, Mayflower Books, 1979

Wall Street Journal, various editions

Waltz, Kenneth N., "A Strategy for the Rapid Deployment Force," International Security, Spring, 1981, pp. 49-73

War Data, Special editions of the "Born in Battle" series, Jerusalem, Eshel-Dramit

Washington Post, various editions

Washington Times, various editions

Weinburger, Caspar W., A Report to Congress on Security Arrangements in the Persian Gulf, Washington, Office of the Secretary of Defense, June 15, 1987

Weissman, Steve, and Herbert Krosney, The Islamic Bomb, New York, Times Books, 1981

Wenger, Martha, "The Central Command: Getting to the War on Time," MERIP Reports, XIV, 9 (Fall 1984), pp. 456-464

Whelan, John, ed., Saudi Arabia, London, MEED, 1981

White, B.T., Wheeled Armoured Fighting Vehicles In Service, Poole, Dorset, Blandford Press, 1983

Wiley, Marshall W., "American Security Concerns in the Gulf," Orbis, XXVIII, 3 (Fall 1984), pp. 456-464

Wittam, George H., "Political and Military Background to France's Intervention Capability," National Institute for Public Policy, McLean, Va., June 1982

Wohlstetter, Albert, "Meeting the Threat in the Persian Gulf," Survey, XXV, 2 (Spring 1980), pp. 128-188

Wolfe, Ronald G., ed., The United States, Arabia, and the Gulf, Washington D.C., Georgetown University Center for Contemporary Arab Studies, 1980

World of Information, Middle East Review, London, various years

World Industry Information Service, Energy Decade: A Statistical and Graphic Chronicle, San Diego, Calif., 1982

Wright, Robin, "A Reporter at Large (Iran)," The New Yorker, September 5, 1988, pp. 32-72.

Yodfat, Aryeh Y., The Soviet Union and the Arabian Peninsula: Soviet Policy towards the Persian Gulf and Arabia, New York, St. Martin's, 1983

Zabih, Sephr, The Iranian Military in Revolution and War, London, Routledge, 1988

-----, The Left in Contemporary Iran, Stanford, Hoover Institution Press, 1986

Zahri, Mehdi Massoud, The Origins and Causes of the Iranian-Iraqi War, Ann Arbor, University Microfilms International, 1984.

Zaloga, Steven, "Ballistic Missiles in the Third World," International Defense Review, 11/1988, pp. 1423-1437.

Zelniker, Shimshon, The Superpowers and the Horn of Africa, Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University, Paper No. 18, September 1982

Zuhair, Ahmed Hafi, Economic and Social Developments in Qatar, London, F. Pinter, 1983.